## Homework 2

## 1) MOS I/V Characteristics HSpice

a) Use HSpice to plot the I/V characteristics of an n -channel device ( $\mathrm{W}=6 \mu \mathrm{~m}, \mathrm{~L}=1.2 \mu \mathrm{~m}$ for three gate-source voltages of $1 \mathrm{~V}, 2 \mathrm{~V}$ and 3 V , respectively. Use the dc analysis and sweep the drain voltage from 0 V to 5 V while the source remains grounded.
b) Repeat the above exercise for a p-channel device of equal size.
c) Use your plots to find the equivalent transconductance values $g_{m}$ and output resistances $r_{0}$ of the 2 devices under the various bias conditions.

## 2) MOS Model parameters

a) Use the BSIM parameters listed on the next page to calculate $I_{d}, g_{m}, g_{m b}, r_{o}$ and $\lambda$ for the n-channel MOS transistor described in problem 1a).
b) Repeat your calculations for the p-channel device described in problem 1b).
c) Compare your results for $g_{m}$ and $r_{0}$ with the equivalent values derived from your HSpice plots. Comment on the differences.

## 3) Common-Source Gain Stage

An n-channel common-source amplifier with $\mathrm{W}=6 \mu \mathrm{~m}$ and $\mathrm{L}=1.2 \mu \mathrm{~m}$ is featuring a bias current of $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{DQ}}=50 \mu \mathrm{~m}$.
a) Find the load resistance so that you achieve a dc voltage gain of 50 .
b) Can you find a value for the dc current gain?
c) How would you realize the load resistance computed above? Explain!

## SPICE BSIM3 VERSION 3.1 PARAMETERS

| .MODEL nfet NMOS ( |  |  |  | LEVEL | $=49$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| +VERSION | $=3.1$ | TNOM | $=27$ | TOX | $=1.39 \mathrm{E}-8$ |
| +XJ | $=1.5 \mathrm{E}-7$ | NCH | $=1.7 \mathrm{E} 17$ | VTH0 | $=0.6398186$ |
| +K1 | $=0.8857752$ | K2 | $=-0.0935679$ | K3 | $=22.1010569$ |
| +K3B | $=-7.6711263$ | W0 | $=1 \mathrm{E}-8$ | NLX | $=1 \mathrm{E}-9$ |
| +DVT0W | $=0$ | DVT1W | $=0$ | DVT2W | $=0$ |
| +DVT0 | $=2.7950058$ | DVT1 | $=0.4085592$ | DVT2 | $=-0.1237812$ |
| +U0 | $=453.2010286$ | UA | $=2.494433 \mathrm{E}-13$ | UB | $=1.488658 \mathrm{E}-18$ |
| +UC | $=2.022743 \mathrm{E}-11$ | VSAT | $=1.730467 \mathrm{E} 5$ | A0 | $=0.5543744$ |
| +AGS | $=0.1151449$ | B0 | $=2.792031 \mathrm{E}-6$ | B1 | $=5 \mathrm{E}-6$ |
| +KETA | $=-1.371458 \mathrm{E}-3$ | A1 | $=0$ | A2 | $=0.3560219$ |
| +RDSW | $=1.319508 \mathrm{E} 3$ | PRWG | $=0.0381943$ | PRWB | $=0.0141195$ |
| +WR | $=1$ | WINT | $=2.507126 \mathrm{E}-7$ | LINT | $=2.304464 \mathrm{E}-8$ |
| +XL | $=0$ | XW | $=0$ | DWG | $=-1.755808 \mathrm{E}-8$ |
| +DWB | $=4.946821 \mathrm{E}-8$ | VOFF | $=0$ | NFACTOR | $=0.7910748$ |
| +CIT | $=0$ | CDSC | $=2.4 \mathrm{E}-4$ | CDSCD | $=0$ |
| +CDSCB | $=0$ | ETA0 | $=0.0051332$ | ETAB | $=-1.252309 \mathrm{E}-3$ |
| +DSUB | $=0.1945608$ | PCLM | $=2.253484$ | PDIBLC1 | $=-1$ |
| +PDIBLC2 | $=2.440187 \mathrm{E}-3$ | PDIBLCB | $=-0.1294159$ | DROUT | $=0.6751288$ |
| +PSCBE1 | $=5.348212 \mathrm{E} 8$ | PSCBE2 | $=3.233314 \mathrm{E}-5$ | PVAG | $=0$ |
| +DELTA | $=0.01$ | RSH | $=80.3$ | MOBMOD | $=1$ |
| +PRT | $=0$ | UTE | $=-1.5$ | KT1 | $=-0.11$ |
| +KT1L | $=0$ | KT2 | $=0.022$ | UA1 | $=4.31 \mathrm{E}-9$ |
| +UB1 | $=-7.61 \mathrm{E}-18$ | UC1 | $=-5.6 \mathrm{E}-11$ | AT | $=3.3 \mathrm{E} 4$ |
| +WL | $=0$ | WLN | $=1$ | WW | $=0$ |
| +WWN | $=1$ | WWL | $=0$ | LL | $=0$ |
| +LLN | $=1$ | LW | 0 | LWN | $=1$ |
| +LWL | $=0$ | CAPMOD | $=2$ | XPART | $=0.5$ |
| +CGDO | $=2.12 \mathrm{E}-10$ | CGSO | $=2.12 \mathrm{E}-10$ | CGBO | $=1 \mathrm{E}-9$ |
| +CJ | $=4.279445 \mathrm{E}-4$ | PB | $=0.9616445$ | MJ | $=0.4374524$ |
| +CJSW | $=3.492439 \mathrm{E}-10$ | PBSW | $=0.1$ | MJSW | $=0.1245165$ |
| +CJSWG | $=1.64 \mathrm{E}-10$ | PBSWG | $=0.1$ | MJSWG | $=0.1245165$ |
| +CF | $=0$ | PVTH0 | $=0.0431719$ | PRDSW | $=-30.376525$ |
| $+\mathrm{PK} 2$ | $=-0.0350028$ | WKETA | $=-0.0230093$ | LKETA | $=2.090253 \mathrm{E}-3)$ |
| .MODEL pf | fet PMOS ( |  |  | LEVEL | $=49$ |
| +VERSION | $=3.1$ | TNOM | $=27$ | TOX | $=1.39 \mathrm{E}-8$ |
| +XJ | $=1.5 \mathrm{E}-7$ | NCH | $=1.7 \mathrm{E} 17$ | VTH0 | $=-0.9488171$ |
| +K1 | $=0.5429357$ | K2 | $=9.433657 \mathrm{E}-3$ | K3 | $=3.2656684$ |
| +K3B | $=-0.8567156$ | W0 | $=1 \mathrm{E}-8$ | NLX | $=1.48542 \mathrm{E}-8$ |
| +DVT0W | $=0$ | DVT1W | $=0$ | DVT2W | $=0$ |
| +DVT0 | $=2.530444$ | DVT1 | $=0.5291909$ | DVT2 | $=-0.1040273$ |
| +U0 | $=220.9301068$ | UA | $=3.049951 \mathrm{E}-9$ | UB | $=1 \mathrm{E}-21$ |
| +UC | $=-5.63429 \mathrm{E}-11$ | VSAT | $=2 \mathrm{E} 5$ | A0 | $=0.9085767$ |
| +AGS | $=0.1506017$ | B0 | $=9.121548 \mathrm{E}-7$ | B1 | $=5 \mathrm{E}-6$ |
| +KETA | $=-2.819843 \mathrm{E}-3$ | A1 | $=0$ | A2 | $=0.3$ |
| +RDSW | $=3 \mathrm{E} 3$ | PRWG | $=-0.0464229$ | PRWB | $=-0.0398483$ |
| +WR | $=1$ | WINT | $=2.90101 \mathrm{E}-7$ | LINT | $=4.254314 \mathrm{E}-8$ |
| +XL | $=0$ | XW | $=0$ | DWG | $=-2.169468 \mathrm{E}-8$ |
| +DWB | $=1.788287 \mathrm{E}-8$ | VOFF | $=-0.0659109$ | NFACTOR | $=0.8188201$ |
| +CIT | $=0$ | CDSC | $=2.4 \mathrm{E}-4$ | CDSCD | $=0$ |
| +CDSCB | $=0$ | ETA0 | $=1.380153 \mathrm{E}-3$ | ETAB | $=-0.0429727$ |
| +DSUB | $=0.7658995$ | PCLM | $=2.0797597$ | PDIBLC1 | $=0.1113965$ |
| +PDIBLC2 | $=4.521707 \mathrm{E}-3$ | PDIBLCB | $=-0.0437905$ | DROUT | $=0.3065171$ |
| +PSCBE1 | $=1.25116 \mathrm{E} 10$ | PSCBE2 | $=1.227353 \mathrm{E}-9$ | PVAG | $=8.477076 \mathrm{E}-6$ |
| +DELTA | $=0.01$ | RSH | $=104.9$ | MOBMOD | $=1$ |
| +PRT | $=0$ | UTE | $=-1.5$ | KT1 | $=-0.11$ |
| +KT1L | $=0$ | KT2 | $=0.022$ | UA1 | $=4.31 \mathrm{E}-9$ |
| +UB1 | $=-7.61 \mathrm{E}-18$ | UC1 | $=-5.6 \mathrm{E}-11$ | AT | $=3.3 \mathrm{E} 4$ |
| +WL | $=0$ | WLN | $=1$ | WW | $=0$ |
| +WWN | $=1$ | WWL | $=0$ | LL | $=0$ |
| +LLN | $=1$ | LW | $=0$ | LWN | $=1$ |
| +LWL | $=0$ | CAPMOD | $=2$ | XPART | $=0.5$ |
| +CGDO | $=2.25 \mathrm{E}-10$ | CGSO | $=2.25 \mathrm{E}-10$ | CGBO | $=1 \mathrm{E}-9$ |
| +CJ | $=7.308538 \mathrm{E}-4$ | PB | $=0.9416073$ | MJ | $=0.4948413$ |
| +CJSW | $=2.852637 \mathrm{E}-10$ | PBSW | $=0.99$ | MJSW | $=0.3001719$ |
| +CJSWG | $=6.4 \mathrm{E}-11$ | PBSWG | $=0.99$ | MJSWG | $=0.3001719$ |
| +CF | $=0$ | PVTH0 | $=5.98016 \mathrm{E}-3$ | PRDSW | $=14.8598424$ |
| +PK2 | $=3.73981 \mathrm{E}-3$ | WKETA | $=4.127712 \mathrm{E}-3$ | LKETA | $=-2.567864 \mathrm{E}-3)$ |

